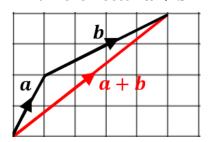
Adding and Subtracting Vectors

(a)

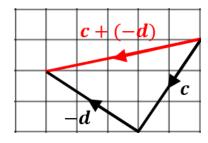
(b)

(c)

The vectors \boldsymbol{a} and \boldsymbol{b} are shown. Draw the vector a + b.



The vectors \boldsymbol{c} and $-\boldsymbol{d}$ are shown. Draw the vector $\mathbf{c} + (-\mathbf{d})$.



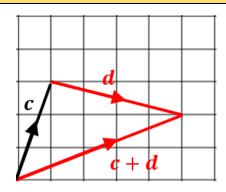
The vectors $\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}$ and $-\boldsymbol{b}$ are shown.

Draw the vectors

(i)
$$a + b$$

(ii)
$$a + (-b)$$
.

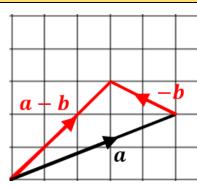
(d)



 $c = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} d = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

Draw the vector c+d and find its column vector.





$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} b = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Draw the vector a - b and find its column vector.

$$e = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} f = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find e + f

$$c = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} d = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find $\boldsymbol{c} - \boldsymbol{d}$

$$\binom{-3}{1}$$

(h)

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} b = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find $\boldsymbol{b} - \boldsymbol{a}$

$$\binom{6}{-7}$$

(i)

$$e = \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} f = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find -e+f

$$\binom{8}{-2}$$

(j)

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $b = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$ $c = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$

Find (i) a + b + c (ii) a + b - c (iii) a - b - c

$$\binom{3}{2}$$

$$\binom{3}{2}$$
 $\binom{9}{-12}$

$$\binom{13}{-2}$$