Finding Gradients from Coordinates

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Find the gradients of the straight lines through these pairs of points.

- **(a)** (0, 0) and (2, 8)
- **(b)** (0, 0) and (8, 2)
- (c) (3, 0) and (5, 6)
- (d) (3, 0) and (5, 5)
- (e) (0, 8) and (4, 0)
- (f) (1, 5) and (3, 1)
- **(g)** (1, 5) and (3, -1)
- **(h)** (3, 3) and (9, -3)
- (i) (2, 4) and (-2, 16)
- (j) (4, 4) and (-8,-2)

(a) A line with a gradient of 3 passes through the points (2, 6) and (4, a). Find the value of a.

(b) A line with gradient -2 passes through the points (5, 5) and (*b*, 9). Find the value of *b*.

(c) A line with gradient $\frac{1}{2}$ passes through the points (c, 8) and (-1, 5). Find the value of c.

(a) Find the gradient of the line joining the points (4, 5) and (6, 5). What is the equation of this line?

(b) Find the gradient of the line joining (9, -1) and (9, 5). What is the equation of this line?

Point A has coordinates (4, 6). Point B has coordinates (a, b). a is a positive integer less than four. b is a prime number less than 10. How many gradients for the line AB can you find?

Find the gradients of the straight lines through these pairs of points.

- (a) (0, 0) and (2, 8)
- **(b)** (0, 0) and (8, 2)
- (c) (3, 0) and (5, 6)
- (d) (3, 0) and (5, 5)
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(a) A line with a gradient of 3 passes through the points (2, 6) and (4, a). Find the value of a.

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(c) A line with gradient $\frac{1}{2}$ passes through the points (c, 8) and (-1, 5). Find the value of c.

(a) Find the gradient of the line joining the points (4, 5) and (6, 5). What is the equation of this line?

(b) Find the gradient of the line joining (9, -1) and (9, 5). What is the equation of this line?

Point A has coordinates (4, 6). Point B has coordinates (a, b). a is a positive integer less than four. b is a prime number less than 10. How many gradients for the line AB can you find?