## Crack the code Calculating with Bounds

| A | The length and width of a rectangle are measured to the nearest metre as 6 m and 5 m . Find the lower bound of the area of the rectangle. | B | A coin is weighed as $30 g$ to the nearest 5 g . Find the upper bound of the weight of 10 coins. |
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| C | The three sides of a triangle are $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 11 cm , all measured to the nearest cm . Find the upper bound of the perimeter of the triangle. | D | A dog weighs 26 kg to the nearest kg . Its puppy weighs 6.5 kg to the nearest 0.5 kg . Find the lower bound of the difference between their weights. |
| E | A car travels 82 km correct to the nearest $k m$, in 1.5 hours correct to the nearest 0.1 hour. Find the lower bound of the speed in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$. | F | The area of a square is measured as $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, correct to 1 significant figure. Find the upper bound of the length of the side of the square. |
| G | The formula $A=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$ is used to find the area of a triangle. $a=12 \mathrm{~cm}, b=9 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $C$ is $72^{\circ}$, all correct to 2 significant figures. Find the upper bound of the area $A$. | H | The density of a wooden block is measured as $1.8 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ to the nearest $0.1 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ and its volume as $40 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ to the nearest $5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Find the lower bound of the mass of the wooden block in $g$. |
| I | The lengths of the right-angled triangle shown are measured correct to 2 significant figures. Find the lower bound of the size of angle $x$. | J | The cylinder shown has a volume of $400 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$, correct to the nearest $10 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Its height is 8 cm correct to 1 significant figure. Find the upper bound of the radius of the cylinder. |

To get the three-digit code, add all your answers together and round to the nearest integer.

